34 (3) NENS 3.4

## 2019

## **NEUROLOGY AND NEUROSURGERY**

Full Marks: 80

Time: Three hours

## The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- I. Long Essay-type: (Answer any two out of three) 10×2=20
  - (1) Define Cerebral Palsy. Describe the etiology and classification of cerebral palsy. Outline the clinical features and management of 2 year-old child with Spastic Diplegia.
  - (2) What is Motor Neuron disease? Explain its classification and add a detailed note on amyotrophic lateral Sclerosis. 10
  - (3) Give a detailed description of the neurological assessment for a person with traumatic brain injury. 10

Contd.

- Short Answer-type: (Answer any eight out II. 5×8=40 of ten)
  - (1) Define Spina bifida. Describe the pathology, classification and clinical features of Spina bifida.
  - (2) Give a note on GBS.
  - Describe its Define Stroke. classification, risk factors and causes of Stroke.
  - (4) Explain in details about the etiology, pathophysiology and clinical features of Meningitis.
  - (5) Describe the pathophysiology, clinical features and management of Myasthenia Gravis.
  - (6) Describe in detail the etiology, clinical features, pathology and medical management of Parkinson's disease.
  - (7) Explain the causes, clinical features and surgical management of hydrocephalus.
  - (8) Write a note on Conus Medullaris Syndrome.

- (9) Discuss bladder control and the various type of Neurology related to bladder dysfunction.
- (10) Explain Multiple Sclerosis. Give its classification, clinical features and medical management.
- III. Answer in short:

 $2 \times 10 = 20$ 

- (1) Alcohol toxicity
- Deep brain stimulation
- (3) Composition of CSF
- Kernig's Sign
- Brain Death
- Ulnar Claw Hand
- Rigidity
- **Ptosis**
- Bell's phenomenon
- (10) Glasgow Coma Scale.

3